

Bis(methyl 2,4,6-tri-O-acetyl- β -D-allo-furanosid-3-yl)sulfane

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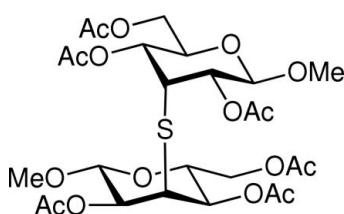
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(C-C) = 0.005$ Å; R factor = 0.039; wR factor = 0.110; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.3.

The title compound, $C_{26}H_{38}O_{16}S$, crystallizes with two unique half molecules in the asymmetric unit, where the central S atom in each of the unique molecules is positioned on a twofold rotation axis. The only major conformational difference between the two molecules concerns one of the acetyl groups. Except for that acetyl group, the atoms of the two different molecules, in an overlay of one molecule on the other, differ on average by only 0.06 (6) Å from each other.

Related literature

For general background, see: Cumpstey (2006). For synthesis of the trifluoromethanesulfonate precursor to the title compound, see: Grandjean & Lukacs (1996). For geometrical calculations, see: Cremer & Pople (1975); Norrestam (1991).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $C_{26}H_{38}O_{16}S$ | $V = 3283.4$ (3) Å ³ |
| $M_r = 638.62$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Monoclinic, $C2$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 22.6458$ (13) Å | $\mu = 0.17$ mm ⁻¹ |
| $b = 7.2018$ (3) Å | $T = 293$ (2) K |
| $c = 21.3260$ (12) Å | $0.30 \times 0.05 \times 0.05$ mm |
| $\beta = 109.258$ (7)° | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|---|
| Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur-II with Sapphire-III CCD diffractometer | $T_{\min} = 0.95$, $T_{\max} = 1.00$ (expected range = 0.942–0.992) |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis RED</i> ; Oxford Diffraction, 2007) | 10820 measured reflections |
| | 4492 independent reflections |
| | 3486 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.110$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.24$ e Å ⁻³ |
| $S = 1.05$ | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.27$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 4492 reflections | Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1101 Friedel pairs |
| 398 parameters | Flack parameter: -0.03 (9) |
| 1 restraint | |

Data collection: *CrysAlis CCD* (Oxford Diffraction, 2007); cell refinement: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2007); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1990); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Bergerhoff, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SJ2366).

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Bis(methyl 2,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl- β -D-allofuranosid-3-yl)sulfane

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Comment

The title compound (I) was synthesized as part of a program towards the synthesis of thioether-linked disaccharides as new glycomimetics (Cumpstey, 2006). The title compound crystallizes with two unique half molecules in the asymmetric unit. Both molecules are shown in Fig. 1. Both of the sulfur atoms are positioned on a two fold axis whereby the second half of each molecule is generated through the two fold rotation. A packing view of the structure is shown in Fig 2. The conformations of the sugar rings in the two molecules are very similar as can be seen from corresponding geometrical parameters for the two rings. The Cremer Pople parameters (Cremer & Pople, 1975) for the ring O15→C11→C12→C13→C14→C15 are: Q=0.587 (3) Å, θ =0.0 (3)° and φ =159 (9)° while for the ring O25→C21→C22→C23→C24→C25 they are: Q=0.597 (3) Å, θ =1.3 (3)° and φ =244 (7)°. Both rings are on C-form. The major conformational difference between the molecules is shown in an overlay of the two unique half molecules (Fig. 3), the acetyl group starting at O16 in one of the molecules deviates significantly from the corresponding acetyl group, beginning with O26 in the other molecule. The rest of the atoms, except for these two acetyl groups, have an average deviation of 0.06 (6) Å between the atoms of one residue and the overlaid residue.

Experimental

The title compound (I) was prepared from the trifluoromethanesulfonate derivative (III) (Grandjean & Lukacs, 1996) as follows: sodium sulfide nonahydrate (475 mg, 2.0 mmol) was dried by heating under vacuum and then allowed to cool to RT. Molecular sieves 4 Å (*ca* 500 mg) and acetonitrile (6 ml) were added, followed by trifluoromethanesulfonate (III) (500 mg, 1.0 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 50°C for 3 h, after which time it was diluted with dichloromethane (50 ml) and filtered through Celite. The filtrate was washed with HCl (1*M*, 50 ml) then NaHCO₃ (sat. 50 ml), then dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (3:1 pentane:ethyl acetate) to give the thioether (II) (331 mg, 90%). Thioether (II) (214 mg) was dissolved in THF (3 ml) and cooled to -78°C, while ammonia (*ca* 20 ml) was condensed in. Sodium (*ca* 140 mg) was added to give a deep blue solution, followed by MeOH (0.04 ml). After 2 min, NH₄Cl was added until the blue colour disappeared and the solvents were allowed to evaporate. The crude material was then acetylated with acetic anhydride (3 + 1.6 ml) and pyridine (3 + 1.6 ml) overnight. Methanol (8 ml) and ethyl acetate (40 ml) were then added and the mixture was washed with HCl (1*M*, 30 ml) then NaHCO₃ (sat. 30 ml), then dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (2:1 toluene:ethyl acetate) to give the title compound (I) (131 mg, 71%). Crystals were grown from methanol solution by slow evaporation of the solvent.

Refinement

Several of the *O*-acyl groups showed substantial disorder most clearly shown by the elongated ellipsoids especially of O14B, O16B and O24B. This disorder most probably occurs due to the absence of strong intermolecular hydrogen bonding interactions. Attempts to model the disorder did not improve the fit, thus it is represented only by the elongated ellipsoids. All hydrogen atoms were geometrically positioned and refined with riding motion, d(C—H)=0.96, 0.97, 0.98 Å for CH₃,

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CH_2 and CH respectively. The $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for CH_3 and $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for CH_2 and CH . The transformation for the overlay (Fig. 3) was calculated with the program ROTERA (Norrestam, 1991).

Figures

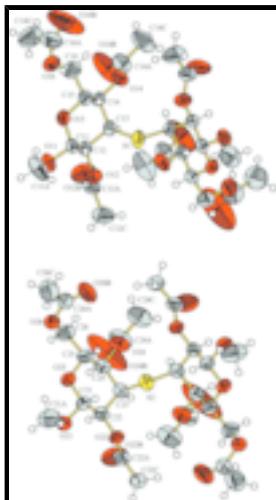


Fig. 1. Fig. 1. The two unique molecules of (I). Both sulfur atoms lie on twofold rotation axes so that the labelled atoms are related to the unlabelled atoms by the symmetry operations $[-x,y,-z + 1]$ for the upper molecule and $[-x + 1,y,-z]$ for the lower molecule. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% level. Hydrogen atoms shown as small circles of arbitrary radii.

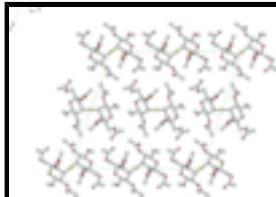


Fig. 2. Packing view of (I) along the b axis.

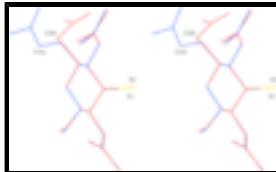


Fig. 3. Stereoview of an overlay of the two unique half molecules of the title compound. The yellow atom is the central sulfur atom of each complete molecule while the red or blue atoms designate each unique residue. The two residues differ from each other only after the C16/C26 and the atoms in the acetyl group attached to C16/C26.



Fig. 4. The formation of the title compound.

Bis(methyl 2,4,6-tri-O-acetyl- β -D-allofuranosid-3-yl)sulfane

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{38}\text{O}_{16}\text{S}$

$F_{000} = 1352$

$M_r = 638.62$

$D_x = 1.292 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Monoclinic, $C2$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

Hall symbol: C 2y

$\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

$a = 22.6458 (13) \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 5794 reflections

$b = 7.2018 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$\theta = 3.8\text{--}32.1^\circ$

$c = 21.3260 (12) \text{ \AA}$

$\mu = 0.17 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$\beta = 109.258 (7)^\circ$

$T = 293 (2) \text{ K}$

Prism, colourless

$V = 3283.4(3) \text{ \AA}^3$ $0.30 \times 0.05 \times 0.05 \text{ mm}$
 $Z = 4$

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur-II with Sapphire-III CCD diffractometer | 4492 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: Enhance (Mo) X-ray Source | 3486 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$ |
| Detector resolution: 16.5467 pixels mm^{-1} | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.7^\circ$ |
| $T = 293(2) \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.9^\circ$ |
| ω scans at different θ | $h = -27 \rightarrow 25$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (CrysAlis RED; Oxford Diffraction, 2007) | $k = -5 \rightarrow 8$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.95$, $T_{\text{max}} = 1.00$ | $l = -25 \rightarrow 26$ |
| 10820 measured reflections | |

Refinement

| | |
|--|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| Least-squares matrix: full | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0718P)^2]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.110$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| $S = 1.05$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.24 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 4492 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.27 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 398 parameters | Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997), $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| 1 restraint | Extinction coefficient: 0.0036 (7) |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1101 Friedel pairs |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map | Flack parameter: -0.03 (9) |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

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Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| S1 | 0.0000 | 0.92953 (13) | 0.5000 | 0.0534 (3) |
| C13 | 0.06297 (12) | 0.7707 (4) | 0.49958 (13) | 0.0444 (6) |
| H13 | 0.0447 | 0.6545 | 0.4777 | 0.053* |
| C14 | 0.10871 (13) | 0.7272 (4) | 0.56881 (13) | 0.0473 (7) |
| H14 | 0.1396 | 0.6380 | 0.5639 | 0.057* |
| C15 | 0.14320 (13) | 0.8986 (5) | 0.60214 (13) | 0.0520 (7) |
| H15 | 0.1131 | 0.9893 | 0.6078 | 0.062* |
| O15 | 0.17528 (8) | 0.9763 (3) | 0.56093 (9) | 0.0549 (5) |
| C11 | 0.13600 (12) | 1.0308 (4) | 0.49624 (13) | 0.0479 (7) |
| H11 | 0.1064 | 1.1268 | 0.4992 | 0.057* |
| C12 | 0.10163 (12) | 0.8597 (4) | 0.46103 (13) | 0.0465 (7) |
| H12 | 0.1324 | 0.7692 | 0.4567 | 0.056* |
| O14 | 0.07742 (10) | 0.6447 (3) | 0.61058 (10) | 0.0607 (6) |
| C14A | 0.08051 (18) | 0.4616 (6) | 0.6179 (2) | 0.0791 (10) |
| O14B | 0.1048 (3) | 0.3678 (5) | 0.5886 (3) | 0.173 (2) |
| C14C | 0.0512 (3) | 0.3921 (8) | 0.6656 (3) | 0.127 (2) |
| H14A | 0.0396 | 0.2643 | 0.6561 | 0.191* |
| H14B | 0.0146 | 0.4643 | 0.6620 | 0.191* |
| H14C | 0.0804 | 0.4024 | 0.7099 | 0.191* |
| C16 | 0.19207 (16) | 0.8600 (6) | 0.66876 (16) | 0.0745 (10) |
| H16A | 0.2140 | 0.9738 | 0.6869 | 0.089* |
| H16B | 0.1722 | 0.8132 | 0.6995 | 0.089* |
| O16 | 0.23542 (11) | 0.7255 (5) | 0.66035 (11) | 0.0822 (8) |
| C16A | 0.2510 (2) | 0.5855 (8) | 0.6984 (2) | 0.1022 (15) |
| O16B | 0.2344 (4) | 0.5756 (11) | 0.7444 (3) | 0.272 (5) |
| C16C | 0.2925 (2) | 0.4510 (10) | 0.6811 (3) | 0.1246 (19) |
| H16C | 0.3351 | 0.4924 | 0.6992 | 0.187* |
| H16D | 0.2810 | 0.4416 | 0.6337 | 0.187* |
| H16E | 0.2885 | 0.3316 | 0.6993 | 0.187* |
| O11 | 0.17385 (10) | 1.0956 (4) | 0.46204 (11) | 0.0665 (6) |
| C11A | 0.1962 (3) | 1.2802 (7) | 0.4788 (3) | 0.1078 (17) |
| H11A | 0.1622 | 1.3661 | 0.4625 | 0.162* |
| H11B | 0.2276 | 1.3073 | 0.4589 | 0.162* |
| H11C | 0.2140 | 1.2914 | 0.5262 | 0.162* |
| O12 | 0.06299 (9) | 0.9156 (3) | 0.39597 (9) | 0.0605 (6) |
| C12A | 0.05499 (17) | 0.7933 (6) | 0.34735 (16) | 0.0647 (9) |
| O12B | 0.07856 (16) | 0.6436 (5) | 0.35551 (13) | 0.1047 (10) |
| C12C | 0.0102 (2) | 0.8648 (7) | 0.28403 (17) | 0.0952 (14) |
| H12A | 0.0015 | 0.7691 | 0.2509 | 0.143* |
| H12B | 0.0281 | 0.9701 | 0.2694 | 0.143* |
| H12C | -0.0280 | 0.9012 | 0.2910 | 0.143* |
| S2 | 0.5000 | 0.97527 (14) | 0.0000 | 0.0504 (3) |
| C23 | 0.46337 (14) | 0.8177 (4) | 0.04313 (13) | 0.0484 (7) |
| H23 | 0.4889 | 0.7050 | 0.0555 | 0.058* |
| C24 | 0.39672 (15) | 0.7633 (4) | 0.00179 (14) | 0.0545 (8) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| H24 | 0.3807 | 0.6756 | 0.0274 | 0.065* |
| C25 | 0.35471 (13) | 0.9327 (5) | -0.01386 (14) | 0.0555 (7) |
| H25 | 0.3706 | 1.0234 | -0.0386 | 0.067* |
| O25 | 0.35581 (8) | 1.0108 (3) | 0.04826 (9) | 0.0588 (6) |
| C21 | 0.41579 (12) | 1.0751 (5) | 0.08979 (13) | 0.0510 (7) |
| H21 | 0.4316 | 1.1737 | 0.0679 | 0.061* |
| C22 | 0.45988 (13) | 0.9110 (5) | 0.10616 (13) | 0.0495 (7) |
| H22 | 0.4447 | 0.8204 | 0.1315 | 0.059* |
| O21 | 0.40895 (10) | 1.1376 (4) | 0.14776 (10) | 0.0702 (7) |
| C21A | 0.3779 (2) | 1.3135 (9) | 0.1412 (2) | 0.124 (2) |
| H21A | 0.4072 | 1.4111 | 0.1424 | 0.186* |
| H21B | 0.3616 | 1.3296 | 0.1771 | 0.186* |
| H21C | 0.3442 | 1.3177 | 0.0997 | 0.186* |
| O22 | 0.52012 (8) | 0.9780 (3) | 0.14720 (8) | 0.0509 (5) |
| C22A | 0.55538 (16) | 0.8637 (6) | 0.19447 (15) | 0.0627 (9) |
| O22B | 0.53879 (16) | 0.7114 (5) | 0.20135 (15) | 0.1117 (11) |
| C22C | 0.61622 (14) | 0.9470 (7) | 0.23186 (15) | 0.0776 (11) |
| H22A | 0.6287 | 0.9063 | 0.2772 | 0.116* |
| H22B | 0.6126 | 1.0798 | 0.2302 | 0.116* |
| H22C | 0.6470 | 0.9090 | 0.2125 | 0.116* |
| O24 | 0.39636 (12) | 0.6743 (3) | -0.05891 (11) | 0.0684 (6) |
| C24A | 0.3899 (2) | 0.4933 (6) | -0.06424 (18) | 0.0844 (11) |
| O24B | 0.3825 (4) | 0.4096 (5) | -0.0215 (2) | 0.248 (4) |
| C24C | 0.3930 (3) | 0.4115 (7) | -0.1262 (2) | 0.1039 (14) |
| H24A | 0.3988 | 0.2797 | -0.1208 | 0.156* |
| H24B | 0.4274 | 0.4647 | -0.1368 | 0.156* |
| H24C | 0.3547 | 0.4366 | -0.1616 | 0.156* |
| C26 | 0.28733 (15) | 0.8875 (6) | -0.05192 (17) | 0.0718 (10) |
| H26A | 0.2854 | 0.8141 | -0.0907 | 0.086* |
| H26B | 0.2701 | 0.8136 | -0.0241 | 0.086* |
| O26 | 0.25050 (9) | 1.0513 (4) | -0.07258 (10) | 0.0655 (6) |
| C26A | 0.24722 (15) | 1.1191 (6) | -0.13217 (16) | 0.0696 (10) |
| O26B | 0.27403 (14) | 1.0533 (6) | -0.16579 (13) | 0.1082 (11) |
| C26C | 0.2064 (2) | 1.2840 (9) | -0.1493 (2) | 0.1140 (19) |
| H26C | 0.2038 | 1.3269 | -0.1928 | 0.171* |
| H26D | 0.2236 | 1.3805 | -0.1174 | 0.171* |
| H26E | 0.1654 | 1.2520 | -0.1489 | 0.171* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| S1 | 0.0376 (5) | 0.0389 (6) | 0.0859 (7) | 0.000 | 0.0233 (5) | 0.000 |
| C13 | 0.0406 (14) | 0.0391 (15) | 0.0542 (15) | 0.0011 (12) | 0.0165 (13) | -0.0042 (13) |
| C14 | 0.0430 (15) | 0.0508 (17) | 0.0515 (15) | 0.0151 (13) | 0.0202 (13) | 0.0019 (14) |
| C15 | 0.0488 (15) | 0.061 (2) | 0.0486 (15) | 0.0013 (15) | 0.0193 (13) | -0.0055 (14) |
| O15 | 0.0415 (9) | 0.0675 (14) | 0.0551 (11) | -0.0040 (10) | 0.0153 (8) | -0.0043 (11) |
| C11 | 0.0423 (14) | 0.0547 (18) | 0.0510 (15) | -0.0002 (13) | 0.0211 (13) | -0.0010 (14) |
| C12 | 0.0439 (15) | 0.0516 (17) | 0.0445 (14) | 0.0054 (13) | 0.0154 (12) | -0.0029 (13) |

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|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O14 | 0.0732 (13) | 0.0534 (14) | 0.0690 (12) | 0.0163 (11) | 0.0415 (11) | 0.0114 (11) |
| C14A | 0.097 (3) | 0.051 (2) | 0.107 (3) | 0.014 (2) | 0.059 (2) | 0.012 (2) |
| O14B | 0.297 (6) | 0.0479 (18) | 0.278 (5) | 0.008 (3) | 0.233 (5) | -0.002 (3) |
| C14C | 0.173 (5) | 0.080 (3) | 0.176 (5) | 0.033 (3) | 0.120 (4) | 0.059 (4) |
| C16 | 0.070 (2) | 0.094 (3) | 0.0546 (19) | 0.008 (2) | 0.0140 (17) | -0.009 (2) |
| O16 | 0.0631 (14) | 0.117 (2) | 0.0610 (13) | 0.0220 (15) | 0.0127 (12) | 0.0186 (16) |
| C16A | 0.123 (4) | 0.104 (4) | 0.086 (3) | 0.003 (3) | 0.043 (3) | 0.030 (3) |
| O16B | 0.424 (10) | 0.215 (7) | 0.290 (7) | 0.180 (7) | 0.271 (8) | 0.177 (6) |
| C16C | 0.123 (4) | 0.121 (5) | 0.118 (3) | 0.048 (4) | 0.023 (3) | 0.018 (4) |
| O11 | 0.0615 (13) | 0.0736 (16) | 0.0782 (13) | -0.0127 (12) | 0.0416 (11) | -0.0053 (13) |
| C11A | 0.131 (4) | 0.090 (3) | 0.133 (4) | -0.048 (3) | 0.085 (3) | -0.014 (3) |
| O12 | 0.0692 (12) | 0.0607 (14) | 0.0450 (11) | 0.0031 (11) | 0.0101 (9) | -0.0033 (11) |
| C12A | 0.074 (2) | 0.073 (3) | 0.0491 (18) | -0.009 (2) | 0.0232 (17) | -0.0021 (18) |
| O12B | 0.138 (3) | 0.097 (3) | 0.0672 (15) | 0.026 (2) | 0.0173 (16) | -0.0258 (17) |
| C12C | 0.115 (3) | 0.100 (3) | 0.057 (2) | -0.021 (3) | 0.011 (2) | 0.004 (2) |
| S2 | 0.0613 (6) | 0.0382 (5) | 0.0579 (6) | 0.000 | 0.0282 (5) | 0.000 |
| C23 | 0.0598 (18) | 0.0373 (16) | 0.0488 (15) | -0.0016 (13) | 0.0190 (14) | 0.0019 (13) |
| C24 | 0.071 (2) | 0.0448 (17) | 0.0457 (15) | -0.0159 (16) | 0.0166 (15) | 0.0003 (14) |
| C25 | 0.0516 (15) | 0.061 (2) | 0.0480 (15) | -0.0126 (15) | 0.0085 (13) | -0.0003 (15) |
| O25 | 0.0420 (10) | 0.0770 (16) | 0.0533 (11) | -0.0082 (10) | 0.0100 (9) | -0.0079 (11) |
| C21 | 0.0415 (15) | 0.0599 (18) | 0.0476 (15) | 0.0003 (14) | 0.0093 (12) | -0.0031 (14) |
| C22 | 0.0518 (15) | 0.0502 (17) | 0.0466 (14) | -0.0089 (14) | 0.0164 (12) | 0.0023 (14) |
| O21 | 0.0554 (12) | 0.097 (2) | 0.0535 (11) | 0.0139 (13) | 0.0119 (10) | -0.0157 (12) |
| C21A | 0.102 (3) | 0.154 (5) | 0.091 (3) | 0.076 (4) | -0.001 (3) | -0.036 (3) |
| O22 | 0.0438 (9) | 0.0566 (12) | 0.0459 (9) | 0.0004 (10) | 0.0060 (8) | 0.0055 (10) |
| C22A | 0.066 (2) | 0.076 (3) | 0.0431 (16) | 0.0171 (19) | 0.0140 (16) | 0.0132 (17) |
| O22B | 0.119 (2) | 0.087 (2) | 0.100 (2) | -0.007 (2) | -0.0042 (18) | 0.044 (2) |
| C22C | 0.0615 (19) | 0.111 (3) | 0.0533 (17) | 0.012 (2) | 0.0090 (15) | 0.004 (2) |
| O24 | 0.1048 (17) | 0.0452 (13) | 0.0560 (11) | -0.0225 (12) | 0.0276 (12) | -0.0062 (10) |
| C24A | 0.143 (3) | 0.047 (2) | 0.066 (2) | -0.011 (2) | 0.037 (2) | 0.0012 (19) |
| O24B | 0.606 (13) | 0.048 (2) | 0.171 (4) | -0.011 (4) | 0.237 (6) | -0.003 (3) |
| C24C | 0.156 (4) | 0.069 (3) | 0.088 (3) | -0.025 (3) | 0.042 (3) | -0.024 (2) |
| C26 | 0.062 (2) | 0.074 (3) | 0.068 (2) | -0.0157 (19) | 0.0062 (17) | 0.0081 (19) |
| O26 | 0.0550 (12) | 0.0881 (17) | 0.0511 (11) | -0.0059 (12) | 0.0145 (9) | 0.0006 (12) |
| C26A | 0.062 (2) | 0.091 (3) | 0.0586 (19) | 0.0005 (19) | 0.0241 (17) | 0.0071 (19) |
| O26B | 0.126 (2) | 0.138 (3) | 0.0759 (16) | 0.043 (2) | 0.0538 (17) | 0.0097 (18) |
| C26C | 0.118 (4) | 0.132 (5) | 0.106 (3) | 0.047 (4) | 0.055 (3) | 0.041 (3) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| S1—C13 ⁱ | 1.831 (3) | S2—C23 | 1.824 (3) |
| S1—C13 | 1.831 (3) | S2—C23 ⁱⁱ | 1.824 (3) |
| C13—C12 | 1.526 (4) | C23—C24 | 1.527 (4) |
| C13—C14 | 1.530 (4) | C23—C22 | 1.528 (4) |
| C13—H13 | 0.9800 | C23—H23 | 0.9800 |
| C14—O14 | 1.437 (3) | C24—O24 | 1.442 (4) |
| C14—C15 | 1.508 (5) | C24—C25 | 1.515 (5) |
| C14—H14 | 0.9800 | C24—H24 | 0.9800 |
| C15—O15 | 1.426 (3) | C25—O25 | 1.432 (4) |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| C15—C16 | 1.511 (4) | C25—C26 | 1.509 (4) |
| C15—H15 | 0.9800 | C25—H25 | 0.9800 |
| O15—C11 | 1.428 (3) | O25—C21 | 1.432 (3) |
| C11—O11 | 1.377 (3) | C21—O21 | 1.372 (3) |
| C11—C12 | 1.517 (4) | C21—C22 | 1.511 (4) |
| C11—H11 | 0.9800 | C21—H21 | 0.9800 |
| C12—O12 | 1.432 (3) | C22—O22 | 1.439 (3) |
| C12—H12 | 0.9800 | C22—H22 | 0.9800 |
| O14—C14A | 1.327 (5) | O21—C21A | 1.432 (6) |
| C14A—O14B | 1.173 (5) | C21A—H21A | 0.9600 |
| C14A—C14C | 1.474 (5) | C21A—H21B | 0.9600 |
| C14C—H14A | 0.9600 | C21A—H21C | 0.9600 |
| C14C—H14B | 0.9600 | O22—C22A | 1.342 (4) |
| C14C—H14C | 0.9600 | C22A—O22B | 1.184 (5) |
| C16—O16 | 1.432 (5) | C22A—C22C | 1.473 (5) |
| C16—H16A | 0.9700 | C22C—H22A | 0.9600 |
| C16—H16B | 0.9700 | C22C—H22B | 0.9600 |
| O16—C16A | 1.269 (6) | C22C—H22C | 0.9600 |
| C16A—O16B | 1.163 (5) | O24—C24A | 1.313 (5) |
| C16A—C16C | 1.478 (8) | C24A—O24B | 1.151 (5) |
| C16C—H16C | 0.9600 | C24A—C24C | 1.470 (6) |
| C16C—H16D | 0.9600 | C24C—H24A | 0.9600 |
| C16C—H16E | 0.9600 | C24C—H24B | 0.9600 |
| O11—C11A | 1.425 (6) | C24C—H24C | 0.9600 |
| C11A—H11A | 0.9600 | C26—O26 | 1.428 (5) |
| C11A—H11B | 0.9600 | C26—H26A | 0.9700 |
| C11A—H11C | 0.9600 | C26—H26B | 0.9700 |
| O12—C12A | 1.327 (4) | O26—C26A | 1.340 (4) |
| C12A—O12B | 1.190 (5) | C26A—O26B | 1.181 (4) |
| C12A—C12C | 1.488 (5) | C26A—C26C | 1.474 (7) |
| C12C—H12A | 0.9600 | C26C—H26C | 0.9600 |
| C12C—H12B | 0.9600 | C26C—H26D | 0.9600 |
| C12C—H12C | 0.9600 | C26C—H26E | 0.9600 |
| C13 ⁱ —S1—C13 | 102.64 (18) | C23—S2—C23 ⁱⁱ | 103.03 (19) |
| C12—C13—C14 | 106.2 (2) | C24—C23—C22 | 107.0 (2) |
| C12—C13—S1 | 109.04 (19) | C24—C23—S2 | 113.33 (19) |
| C14—C13—S1 | 113.80 (18) | C22—C23—S2 | 109.5 (2) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 109.2 | C24—C23—H23 | 109.0 |
| C14—C13—H13 | 109.2 | C22—C23—H23 | 109.0 |
| S1—C13—H13 | 109.2 | S2—C23—H23 | 109.0 |
| O14—C14—C15 | 109.3 (2) | O24—C24—C25 | 110.0 (2) |
| O14—C14—C13 | 111.6 (2) | O24—C24—C23 | 110.1 (2) |
| C15—C14—C13 | 111.6 (2) | C25—C24—C23 | 110.5 (2) |
| O14—C14—H14 | 108.1 | O24—C24—H24 | 108.7 |
| C15—C14—H14 | 108.1 | C25—C24—H24 | 108.7 |
| C13—C14—H14 | 108.1 | C23—C24—H24 | 108.7 |
| O15—C15—C14 | 108.7 (2) | O25—C25—C26 | 106.8 (2) |
| O15—C15—C16 | 106.7 (2) | O25—C25—C24 | 107.1 (2) |

supplementary materials

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|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C14—C15—C16 | 113.4 (3) | C26—C25—C24 | 113.2 (3) |
| O15—C15—H15 | 109.3 | O25—C25—H25 | 109.9 |
| C14—C15—H15 | 109.3 | C26—C25—H25 | 109.9 |
| C16—C15—H15 | 109.3 | C24—C25—H25 | 109.9 |
| C15—O15—C11 | 114.94 (19) | C25—O25—C21 | 115.02 (19) |
| O11—C11—O15 | 107.9 (2) | O21—C21—O25 | 107.3 (2) |
| O11—C11—C12 | 108.7 (2) | O21—C21—C22 | 108.1 (2) |
| O15—C11—C12 | 108.0 (2) | O25—C21—C22 | 108.0 (3) |
| O11—C11—H11 | 110.7 | O21—C21—H21 | 111.1 |
| O15—C11—H11 | 110.7 | O25—C21—H21 | 111.1 |
| C12—C11—H11 | 110.7 | C22—C21—H21 | 111.1 |
| O12—C12—C11 | 107.5 (2) | O22—C22—C21 | 107.4 (2) |
| O12—C12—C13 | 111.4 (2) | O22—C22—C23 | 111.6 (2) |
| C11—C12—C13 | 111.5 (2) | C21—C22—C23 | 111.3 (2) |
| O12—C12—H12 | 108.8 | O22—C22—H22 | 108.8 |
| C11—C12—H12 | 108.8 | C21—C22—H22 | 108.8 |
| C13—C12—H12 | 108.8 | C23—C22—H22 | 108.8 |
| C14A—O14—C14 | 117.8 (2) | C21—O21—C21A | 113.5 (3) |
| O14B—C14A—O14 | 121.7 (3) | O21—C21A—H21A | 109.5 |
| O14B—C14A—C14C | 124.7 (4) | O21—C21A—H21B | 109.5 |
| O14—C14A—C14C | 113.6 (3) | H21A—C21A—H21B | 109.5 |
| C14A—C14C—H14A | 109.5 | O21—C21A—H21C | 109.5 |
| C14A—C14C—H14B | 109.5 | H21A—C21A—H21C | 109.5 |
| H14A—C14C—H14B | 109.5 | H21B—C21A—H21C | 109.5 |
| C14A—C14C—H14C | 109.5 | C22A—O22—C22 | 117.4 (3) |
| H14A—C14C—H14C | 109.5 | O22B—C22A—O22 | 121.8 (3) |
| H14B—C14C—H14C | 109.5 | O22B—C22A—C22C | 126.1 (3) |
| O16—C16—C15 | 109.1 (3) | O22—C22A—C22C | 112.0 (3) |
| O16—C16—H16A | 109.9 | C22A—C22C—H22A | 109.5 |
| C15—C16—H16A | 109.9 | C22A—C22C—H22B | 109.5 |
| O16—C16—H16B | 109.9 | H22A—C22C—H22B | 109.5 |
| C15—C16—H16B | 109.9 | C22A—C22C—H22C | 109.5 |
| H16A—C16—H16B | 108.3 | H22A—C22C—H22C | 109.5 |
| C16A—O16—C16 | 121.0 (3) | H22B—C22C—H22C | 109.5 |
| O16B—C16A—O16 | 119.3 (6) | C24A—O24—C24 | 119.1 (3) |
| O16B—C16A—C16C | 125.4 (5) | O24B—C24A—O24 | 119.5 (4) |
| O16—C16A—C16C | 115.3 (4) | O24B—C24A—C24C | 124.4 (4) |
| C16A—C16C—H16C | 109.5 | O24—C24A—C24C | 116.1 (3) |
| C16A—C16C—H16D | 109.5 | C24A—C24C—H24A | 109.5 |
| H16C—C16C—H16D | 109.5 | C24A—C24C—H24B | 109.5 |
| C16A—C16C—H16E | 109.5 | H24A—C24C—H24B | 109.5 |
| H16C—C16C—H16E | 109.5 | C24A—C24C—H24C | 109.5 |
| H16D—C16C—H16E | 109.5 | H24A—C24C—H24C | 109.5 |
| C11—O11—C11A | 114.5 (3) | H24B—C24C—H24C | 109.5 |
| O11—C11A—H11A | 109.5 | O26—C26—C25 | 111.8 (3) |
| O11—C11A—H11B | 109.5 | O26—C26—H26A | 109.2 |
| H11A—C11A—H11B | 109.5 | C25—C26—H26A | 109.2 |
| O11—C11A—H11C | 109.5 | O26—C26—H26B | 109.2 |
| H11A—C11A—H11C | 109.5 | C25—C26—H26B | 109.2 |

| | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| H11B—C11A—H11C | 109.5 | H26A—C26—H26B | 107.9 |
| C12A—O12—C12 | 116.9 (3) | C26A—O26—C26 | 116.0 (3) |
| O12B—C12A—O12 | 123.2 (3) | O26B—C26A—O26 | 123.4 (4) |
| O12B—C12A—C12C | 125.8 (4) | O26B—C26A—C26C | 125.3 (4) |
| O12—C12A—C12C | 110.9 (4) | O26—C26A—C26C | 111.3 (3) |
| C12A—C12C—H12A | 109.5 | C26A—C26C—H26C | 109.5 |
| C12A—C12C—H12B | 109.5 | C26A—C26C—H26D | 109.5 |
| H12A—C12C—H12B | 109.5 | H26C—C26C—H26D | 109.5 |
| C12A—C12C—H12C | 109.5 | C26A—C26C—H26E | 109.5 |
| H12A—C12C—H12C | 109.5 | H26C—C26C—H26E | 109.5 |
| H12B—C12C—H12C | 109.5 | H26D—C26C—H26E | 109.5 |
| C13 ⁱ —S1—C13—C12 | 147.8 (2) | C23 ⁱⁱ —S2—C23—C22 | 151.4 (2) |
| C13 ⁱ —S1—C13—C14 | −93.8 (2) | C23 ⁱⁱ —S2—C23—C24 | −89.2 (2) |
| C12—C13—C14—O14 | 179.1 (2) | C22—C23—C24—O24 | 179.8 (2) |
| S1—C13—C14—O14 | 59.1 (3) | S2—C23—C24—O24 | 59.0 (3) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 56.5 (3) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 58.1 (3) |
| S1—C13—C14—C15 | −63.5 (3) | S2—C23—C24—C25 | −62.8 (3) |
| O14—C14—C15—O15 | 178.6 (2) | O24—C24—C25—O25 | 178.4 (2) |
| C13—C14—C15—O15 | −57.6 (3) | C23—C24—C25—O25 | −59.8 (3) |
| O14—C14—C15—C16 | 60.0 (3) | O24—C24—C25—C26 | 60.9 (3) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | −176.1 (2) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | −177.2 (2) |
| C14—C15—O15—C11 | 60.2 (3) | C26—C25—O25—C21 | −175.8 (3) |
| C16—C15—O15—C11 | −177.1 (3) | C24—C25—O25—C21 | 62.6 (3) |
| C15—O15—C11—O11 | −177.7 (3) | C25—O25—C21—O21 | −177.5 (3) |
| C15—O15—C11—C12 | −60.4 (3) | C25—O25—C21—C22 | −61.2 (3) |
| O11—C11—C12—O12 | −62.6 (3) | O21—C21—C22—O22 | −64.9 (3) |
| O15—C11—C12—O12 | −179.32 (19) | O25—C21—C22—O22 | 179.29 (18) |
| O11—C11—C12—C13 | 175.1 (2) | O21—C21—C22—C23 | 172.7 (2) |
| O15—C11—C12—C13 | 58.4 (3) | O25—C21—C22—C23 | 56.8 (3) |
| C14—C13—C12—O12 | −177.0 (2) | C24—C23—C22—O22 | −176.6 (2) |
| S1—C13—C12—O12 | −54.0 (3) | S2—C23—C22—O22 | −53.4 (3) |
| C14—C13—C12—C11 | −56.9 (3) | C24—C23—C22—C21 | −56.6 (3) |
| S1—C13—C12—C11 | 66.1 (3) | S2—C23—C22—C21 | 66.6 (3) |
| C15—C14—O14—C14A | −136.4 (3) | O25—C21—O21—C21A | −74.9 (4) |
| C13—C14—O14—C14A | 99.7 (3) | C22—C21—O21—C21A | 168.8 (3) |
| C14—O14—C14A—O14B | −4.3 (7) | C21—C22—O22—C22A | 145.7 (2) |
| C14—O14—C14A—C14C | 175.5 (4) | C23—C22—O22—C22A | −92.1 (3) |
| O15—C15—C16—O16 | −62.7 (4) | C22—O22—C22A—O22B | 2.1 (5) |
| C14—C15—C16—O16 | 57.0 (4) | C22—O22—C22A—C22C | 178.7 (2) |
| C15—C16—O16—C16A | −132.0 (4) | C25—C24—O24—C24A | −134.0 (4) |
| C16—O16—C16A—O16B | −7.2 (9) | C23—C24—O24—C24A | 104.0 (4) |
| C16—O16—C16A—C16C | 175.8 (4) | C24—O24—C24A—O24B | 2.7 (8) |
| O15—C11—O11—C11A | −78.7 (4) | C24—O24—C24A—C24C | −177.2 (3) |
| C12—C11—O11—C11A | 164.4 (3) | O25—C25—C26—O26 | 69.2 (3) |
| C11—C12—O12—C12A | 146.0 (3) | C24—C25—C26—O26 | −173.2 (3) |
| C13—C12—O12—C12A | −91.5 (3) | C25—C26—O26—C26A | 89.9 (3) |
| C12—O12—C12A—O12B | −0.7 (5) | C26—O26—C26A—O26B | −2.0 (5) |
| C12—O12—C12A—C12C | 175.7 (3) | C26—O26—C26A—C26C | 178.1 (4) |

supplementary materials

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, y, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+1, y, -z$.

Fig. 1

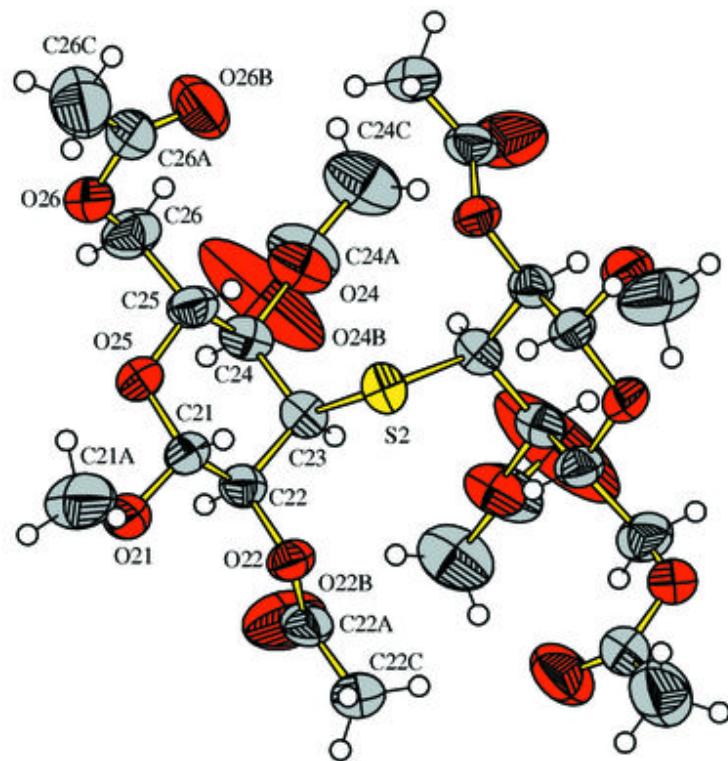
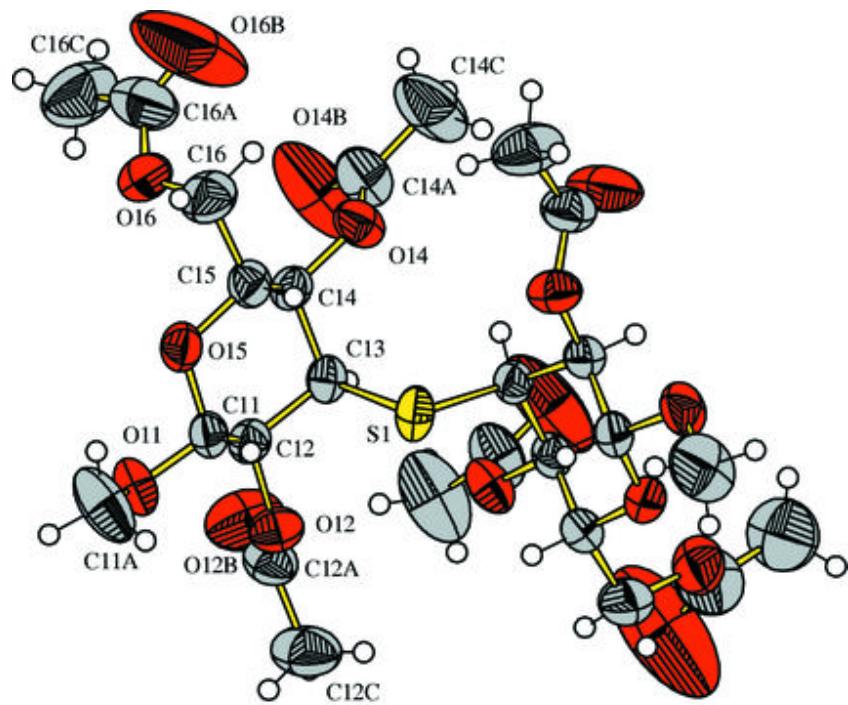
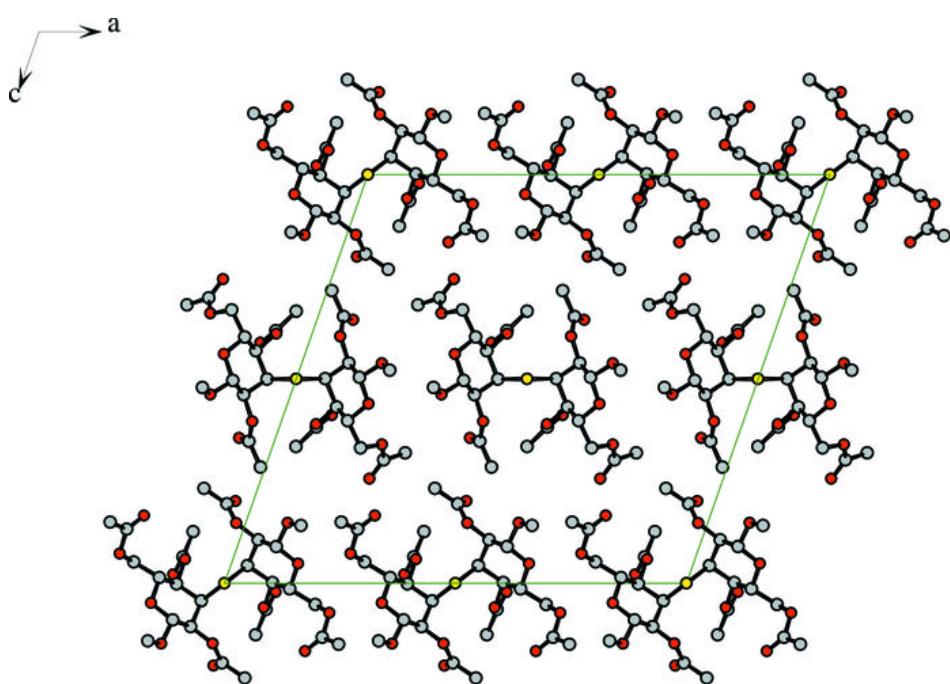


Fig. 2



supplementary materials

Fig. 3

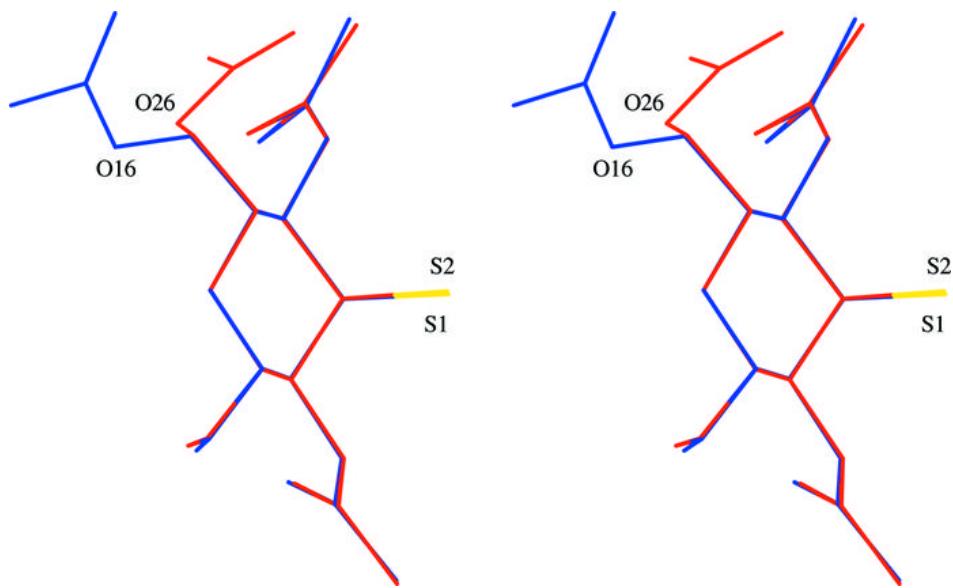


Fig. 4

